

2023 MARKET TRENDS

Rally Appraisal will be publishing a market trends analysis once per quarter for the markets that we service. These markets are based in the Midwest with our footprint being in Iowa, Illinois, Wisconsin, Indiana, Missouri and Nebraska. A list of the markets analyzed is available in the data that is included with this report. Starting with the 1st quarter of 2023 we will be including an analysis of commercial real estate trends in the markets that we serve as well.

This analysis will focus on the residential markets and primarily on 4th quarter 2022 trends. 2022 overall was a transitional year characterized by very low interest rates at the beginning of the year. Rates began to rise during second quarter and hit their highest point in many years during late October and early November.

When examining the data, each market showed very similar trends during 2022. The number of sales decreased on a percentage year over year basis while the median sales price continued to show increases over the prior year data. In all the markets examined during 2022, there were only three examples of a decline of the median sales price. This was in the Dubuque, IA market in the 4th quarter, the Illinois Quad City market in the 2nd quarter and the Rockford market in the 1st quarter.

Some markets showed positive year over year sales growth in the 1st quarter of 2022, but each market showed declines starting in the 2nd quarter and the only variances were in the amount of the decline. The 4th quarter also showed generally lower appreciation rates versus prior quarters of 2022.

There were seven markets that experienced over a 30% decline in year over year sales volume in the 4th quarter of 2022. These markets were Iowa City/Coralville, Des Moines and the Iowa side Omaha market in Iowa, Rockford in Illinois, Madison in Wisconsin, Omaha in Nebraska and Indianapolis in Indiana. The best market performance during 4th quarter of 2022 from a sales decline standpoint was Bloomington/Normal, Illinois which had a decline of 15.98%.

From a median sales price perspective, the top three performing markets in the 4th quarter were Omaha, Nebraska with an increase of 12.82%, Cedar Rapids, Iowa with an increase of 11.76% and La Crosse, Wisconsin with an increase of 10.95%. The three worst performing markets were Dubuque, Iowa which declined 1.65%, the Peoria, Illinois suburban market which was flat and the Rockford, Illinois market which was up 2.65%.



2023 OUTLOOK

As we enter 2023 rates are significantly higher than they were at the beginning of 2022 although they are somewhat lower than during the 4th quarter of 2022. Therefore, during the 1st quarter it seems very likely that there will continue to be substantial declines in year over year sales numbers. This trend will in all likelihood continue in the 2nd quarter as well.

Starting in the 3rd quarter there are variables at play that are harder to quantify. The year over year numbers get easier to compete with and the interest rate environment will be similar to the same time during the prior year of 2022. An unknown variable is the overall strength of the economy with many economists calling for a recession in the 2nd half of 2023. Another is the Federal Reserve and where they will be at in their current tightening cycle.

The residential real estate market is more dependent on the interest rate environment than any other market in the United States. It is difficult to see the market gaining much traction at a 30-year mortgage rate at 6% or above. The very strong appreciation rates experienced in 2021 and the first half of 2022 have created affordability issues as this pricing was based on very low interest rates which have now increased significantly cutting into the potential purchasing power of buyers. It will take some time for pricing to come back to equilibrium.

The Midwest overall is characterized by more stable markets than many other areas of the country which leads to more stability. While appreciation rates have been strong recently they were much lower than other areas. The most dynamic markets in Rally's footprint are Indianapolis, Madison, Des Moines and Omaha. These markets all have growth rates of over 1% per year. This growth helps the housing market as it creates demand for new housing starts which in turn puts upward price pressure on existing housing. Most markets in Rally's footprint are growing, but at a small percentage. The exception to this is most markets in Illinois which are experiencing declining population at the current time. An examination of the data reveals very strong correlation between the growth rate of a market and its appreciation rate with declining population markets experiencing lower rates of appreciation.

We will continue to monitor median sales price trends in 2023 to see if the market can maintain appreciation or if economic factors combined with higher interest rates lead to declines. There is no market evidence of this occurring at the current time, but it will be interesting to see what happens during 2023 as there are a number of factors converging to create uncertainty in the market.

Supporting data compiled by the following Rally Appraisal Certified Residential Appraisers:

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Rally Appraisal Market Data: 2023 Q1

Iowa Residential Markets

| | | | Iowa Quad Citi | es | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2021 | L | 10114 Quad 014 | 2022 | 2 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 519 | \$190,000 | 1st Quarter | 550 | \$197,500 | 5.97% | 3.95% |
| 2nd Quarter | 778 | \$204,375 | 2nd Quarter | 752 | \$223,300 | -3.34% | 9.26% |
| 3rd Quarter | 890 | \$210,000 | 3rd Quarter | 712 | \$224,450 | -20.00% | 6.88% |
| 4th Quater | 706 | \$195,400 | 4th Quater | 544 | \$208,250 | -22.95% | 6.58% |
| • | | , , | · | | , | | |
| | | | Cedar Rapids | 1 | | | |
| | 2021 | | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Average Sale Price | | Sales | Average Sale Price | Sales +/- | Average +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 640 | \$205,815 | 1st Quarter | 727 | \$221,169 | 13.59% | 7.46% |
| 2nd Quarter | 1082 | \$226,185 | 2nd Quarter | 1074 | \$240,559 | -0.74% | 6.35% |
| 3rd Quarter | 1238 | \$226,796 | 3rd Quarter | 1108 | \$245,512 | -10.50% | 8.25% |
| 4th Quater | 1048 | \$215,963 | 4th Quater | 801 | \$241,367 | -23.57% | 11.76% |
| | | | lavva City/Carab | .:!!.~ | | | |
| | 2021 | | Iowa City/Coral | 7ille 2022 |) | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 394 | \$254,950 | 1st Quarter | 407 | \$275,000 | 3.30% | 7.86% |
| 2nd Quarter | 926 | \$265,945 | 2nd Quarter | 861 | \$299,900 | -7.02% | 12.77% |
| 3rd Quarter | 855 | \$257,500 | 3rd Quarter | 736 | \$286,000 | -13.92% | 11.07% |
| 4th Quater | 585 | \$269,900 | 4th Quater | 399 | \$279,900 | -31.79% | 3.71% |
| 4th Quater | 303 | 7203,300 | 4th Quater | 333 | 7273,300 | 31.7370 | 3.7170 |
| | | | Omaha Iowa Ma | rket | | | |
| | 2021 | L | | 2022 | 2 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 230 | \$145,000 | 1st Quarter | 230 | \$150,000 | 0.00% | 3.45% |
| 2nd Quarter | 402 | \$165,000 | 2nd Quarter | 355 | \$193,000 | -11.69% | 16.97% |
| 3rd Quarter | 411 | \$175,000 | 3rd Quarter | 335 | \$208,000 | -18.49% | 18.86% |
| 4th Quater | 369 | \$171,750 | 4th Quater | 256 | \$185,000 | -30.62% | 7.71% |
| | | | Dubuque | | | | |
| | 2021 | | Dubuque | 202 | , | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 180 | \$182,250 | 1st Quarter | 177 | \$202,500 | -1.67% | 11.11% |
| 2nd Quarter | 316 | \$214,612 | 2nd Quarter | 285 | \$225,000 | -9.81% | 4.84% |
| 3rd Quarter | 350 | \$202,250 | 3rd Quarter | 358 | \$231,500 | 2.29% | 14.46% |
| 4th Quater | 304 | \$212,000 | 4th Quater | 236 | \$208,500 | -22.37% | -1.65% |
| - | | , , | · | | , | | |
| | | | Des Moines | | | | |
| | 2021 | | | 2022 | | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 2697 | \$242,178 | 1st Quarter | 2768 | \$268,250 | 2.63% | 10.77% |
| 2nd Quarter | 4167 | \$255,000 | 2nd Quarter | 2721 | \$286,500 | -34.70% | 12.35% |
| 3rd Quarter | 4360 | \$265,000 | 3rd Quarter | 3553 | \$285,975 | -18.51% | 7.92% |
| 4th Quater | 3630 | \$265,813 | 4th Quater | 2443 | \$275,000 | -32.70% | 3.46% |
| | | | Codou Falla /\A/ata | wloo. | | | |
| | 2021 | | Cedar Falls/Wate | erioo 2022 | 2 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 369 | \$145,000 | 1st Quarter | 358 | \$163,500 | -2.98% | 12.76% |
| 2nd Quarter | 542 | \$173,950 | 2nd Quarter | 494 | \$185,000 | -2.96% -8.86% | 6.35% |
| 3rd Quarter | 634 | \$173,930 | 3rd Quarter | 583 | \$175,000 | -8.04% | 2.94% |
| 4th Quarter | 511 | \$170,000 | 4th Quarter | 379 | \$162,500 | -8.04% | 5.86% |
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Illinois Residential Markets

| | | 2024 | Illinois Quad Cit | ies | 2000 | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|------------|
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| 4.1.0 | Sales | Median Sale Price | 4.1.0 | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 342 | \$115,000 | 1st Quarter | 393 | \$128,000 | 14.91% | 11.30% |
| 2nd Quarter | 605 | \$129,900 | 2nd Quarter | 570 | \$126,625 | -5.79% | -2.52% |
| 3rd Quarter | 653 | \$132,500 | 3rd Quarter | 540 | \$139,000 | -17.30% | 4.91% |
| 4th Quater | 553 | \$134,900 | 4th Quater | 414 | \$138,500 | -25.14% | 2.67% |
| | | | Peoria Metro | • | | | |
| | | 2021 | redita Wietro | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 636 | \$114,500 | 1st Quarter | 629 | \$116,900 | -1.10% | 2.10% |
| 2nd Quarter | 1084 | \$121,700 | 2nd Quarter | 1012 | \$130,000 | -6.64% | 6.82% |
| 3rd Quarter | 1031 | \$127,000 | 3rd Quarter | 862 | \$140,000 | -16.39% | 10.24% |
| 4th Quater | 859 | \$119,500 | 4th Quater | 707 | \$123,500 | -17.69% | 3.35% |
| Quate. | | Ψ==0,000 | Quater | , , , | ¥===,555 | _,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | 0.0075 |
| | | | Peoria Suburba | ın | | | |
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 454 | \$124,950 | 1st Quarter | 427 | \$135,900 | -5.95% | 8.76% |
| 2nd Quarter | 751 | \$139,900 | 2nd Quarter | 606 | \$150,000 | -19.31% | 7.22% |
| 3rd Quarter | 667 | \$144,000 | 3rd Quarter | 572 | \$153,750 | -14.24% | 6.77% |
| 4th Quater | 569 | \$140,000 | 4th Quater | 433 | \$140,000 | -23.90% | 0.00% |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | Springfield | | | | |
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 564 | \$133,500 | 1st Quarter | 590 | \$145,000 | 4.61% | 8.61% |
| 2nd Quarter | 898 | \$147,700 | 2nd Quarter | 813 | \$158,000 | -9.47% | 6.97% |
| 3rd Quarter | 955 | \$160,000 | 3rd Quarter | 805 | \$171,000 | -15.71% | 6.88% |
| 4th Quater | 815 | \$154,000 | 4th Quater | 591 | \$164,900 | -27.48% | 7.08% |
| | | | Bloomington/No | rmal | | | |
| | | 2021 | Diodinington/ Noi | IIIai | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 460 | \$159,950 | 1st Quarter | 430 | \$185,500 | -6.52% | 15.97% |
| 2nd Quarter | 827 | \$180,500 | 2nd Quarter | 653 | \$215,000 | -21.04% | 19.11% |
| 3rd Quarter | 842 | \$199,900 | 3rd Quarter | 797 | \$212,000 | -5.34% | 6.05% |
| 4th Quater | 651 | \$180,500 | 4th Quater | 547 | \$200,000 | -15.98% | 10.80% |
| | | , , | | | , , | | |
| | | | St. Louis Metro East | Illinois | | | |
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 1662 | \$155,750 | 1st Quarter | 1583 | • | -4.75% | 5.94% |
| 2nd Quarter | 2444 | \$175,000 | 2nd Quarter | 2233 | • | -8.63% | |
| 3rd Quarter | 2523 | \$177,500 | 3rd Quarter | 2219 | • | -12.05% | 7.04% |
| 4th Quater | 2223 | \$168,000 | 4th Quater | 1701 | \$175,000 | -23.48% | 4.17% |
| | | | n. I.C. i | | | | |
| | | 2021 | Rockford | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | 2021 Median Sale Price | | Sales | 2022 Median Sale Price | Salas + / | Modian : / |
| 1ct Ouartar | | | 1ct Ougster | | | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 820 1076 | • • | 1st Quarter | 876 | , , | 6.83% | -2.76% |
| 2nd Quarter | 1076 | \$156,950 \$163.750 | 2nd Quarter | 985 1136 | • | -8.46% | 11.50% |
| 3rd Quarter | 1352 | \$162,750 | 3rd Quarter | 1136 | • | -15.98% | |
| 4th Quater | 1189 | \$151,000 | 4th Quater | 817 | \$155,000 | -31.29% | 2.65% |

Wisconsin Residential Markets

| | | | Madison | | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 1063 | \$362,500 | 1st Quarter | 1036 | \$391,500 | -2.54% | 8.00% |
| 2nd Quarter | 2005 | \$380,000 | 2nd Quarter | 1779 | \$425,000 | -11.27% | 11.84% |
| 3rd Quarter | 2069 | \$378,000 | 3rd Quarter | 1760 | \$416,500 | -14.93% | 10.19% |
| 4th Quater | 1611 | \$365,500 | 4th Quater | 1076 | \$400,000 | -33.21% | 9.44% |
| | | | Janesville/Beloit | t | | | |
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 409 | \$185,000 | 1st Quarter | 380 | \$195,000 | -7.09% | 5.41% |
| 2nd Quarter | 584 | \$210,276 | 2nd Quarter | 539 | \$241,000 | -7.71% | 14.61% |
| 3rd Quarter | 727 | \$200,000 | 3rd Quarter | 632 | \$245,000 | -13.07% | 22.50% |
| 4th Quater | 609 | \$205,000 | 4th Quater | 438 | \$225,500 | -28.08% | 10.00% |
| | | | La Crosse | | | | |
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 231 | \$221,650 | 1st Quarter | 229 | \$245,000 | -0.87% | 10.53% |
| 2nd Quarter | 377 | \$249,000 | 2nd Quarter | 397 | \$280,000 | 5.31% | 12.45% |
| 3rd Quarter | 458 | \$240,000 | 3rd Quarter | 421 | \$266,500 | -8.08% | 11.04% |
| 4th Quater | 387 | \$237,900 | 4th Quater | 296 | \$263,950 | -23.51% | 10.95% |

Missouri Residential Markets

| | | | St. Louis Metro | | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | | 2021 | | | 2022 | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- |
| 1st Quarter | 5582 | \$230,000 | 1st Quarter | 5115 | \$240,000 | -8.37% | 4.35% |
| 2nd Quarter | 8213 | \$251,500 | 2nd Quarter | 7444 | \$275,000 | -9.36% | 9.34% |
| 3rd Quarter | 8773 | \$255,000 | 3rd Quarter | 7172 | \$272,000 | -18.25% | 6.67% |
| 4th Quater | 7435 | \$245,000 | 4th Quater | 5438 | \$255,000 | -26.86% | 4.08% |

Nebraska Residential Markets

| Omaha Metro | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|--|--|
| 2021 | | | | | 2022 | | | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- | | |
| 1st Quarter | 1745 | \$232,000 | 1st Quarter | 1751 | \$262,000 | 0.34% | 12.93% | | |
| 2nd Quarter | 2845 | \$250,000 | 2nd Quarter | 2642 | \$285,000 | -7.14% | 14.00% | | |
| 3rd Quarter | 2991 | \$250,000 | 3rd Quarter | 2509 | \$285,000 | -16.12% | 14.00% | | |
| 4th Quater | 2706 | \$243,750 | 4th Quater | 1688 | \$275,000 | -37.62% | 12.82% | | |

Indiana Residential Markets

| Indianapolis Metro | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|------------|--|
| 2021 | | | | | 2022 | | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- | |
| 1st Quarter | 3010 | \$185,000 | 1st Quarter | 3051 | \$222,000 | 1.36% | 20.00% | |
| 2nd Quarter | 4205 | \$210,000 | 2nd Quarter | 3953 | \$247,500 | -5.99% | 17.86% | |
| 3rd Quarter | 4432 | \$220,000 | 3rd Quarter | 3820 | \$244,000 | -13.81% | 10.91% | |
| 4th Quater | 4069 | \$220,000 | 4th Quater | 2748 | \$230,000 | -32.46% | 4.55% | |

| Indianapolis Suburban | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------------|-----------|------------|--|
| 2021 | | | | | 2022 | | | |
| | Sales | Median Sale Price | | Sales | Median Sale Price | Sales +/- | Median +/- | |
| 1st Quarter | 2858 | \$291,125 | 1st Quarter | 2864 | \$337,750 | 0.21% | 16.02% | |
| 2nd Quarter | 4439 | \$312,500 | 2nd Quarter | 4335 | \$367,500 | -2.34% | 17.60% | |
| 3rd Quarter | 4970 | \$319,312 | 3rd Quarter | 4262 | \$365,000 | -14.25% | 14.31% | |
| 4th Quater | 4222 | \$329,977 | 4th Quater | 3309 | \$365,650 | -21.62% | 10.81% | |